**Демоверсия по английскому языку, 8 класс**

**МАОУ ГИМНАЗИЯ № 99**

**2024 г.**

**АУДИРОВАНИЕ**

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| *Вы услышите 4 коротких диалога, обозначенных буквами A, B, C, D. Определите, где происходит каждый из них. Используйте каждое место действия из списка 1-5 только 1 раз. В задании есть* ***один лишний вариант****.* ***Ответы запишите в таблицу.*** |

1. In a shop

2. In a hotel

3. In a classroom

4. In a library

5. In an airport

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| Место | A | B | C | D |
| Утверждение |  |  |  |  |

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| *Вы услышите пять высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–E и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–6. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка 1–6 только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.* |

1.  Why people go on excursions.

2.  Why he/she avoids museums.

3.  The most famous museums in the world.

4.  Idea for an online museum.

5.  School museum.

6.  Recent excursion.

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| Место | A | B | C | D | E |
| Утверждение |  |  |  |  |  |

**ЧТЕНИЕ**

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| *Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами А–E и заголовками 1–6. В таблицу запишите цифры, в порядке, соответствующем буквам. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.* |

This text deals with:

1.  The main fact about the material of jeans.

2.  One of fashion`s most long enduring trends.

3.  The author of the idea of using fasteners for jeans pockets.

4.  When jeans became a symbol of oppositions for young artists and writers.

5.  The most recognizable article of American clothing.

6.  Are jeans easy to care for?

7.  Who made jeans popular.

**A.** Jeans are one of fashion's most long enduring trends. Cowboys wear them but so do supermodels, farmers, presidents and housewives. Ask any group of people why they wear jeans and you will get a range of answers. For some they're comfortable and easy  — for others they're trendy and cool. Jeans mean different things to different people but they are popular everywhere.

**B.** Americans do not have a national folk dress with a long tradition. Blue jeans are probably the most recognisable article of American clothing. They have been part of American life for over 125 years. Blue denim jeans became not only an expression of American fashion but also an element of American identity known around the world.

**C.** Jeans were first designed as trousers for farmers and miners in the states of the American West. They quickly grew popular with common people, including cowboys, factory employees and railroad builders. The new trousers were made from a very strong material which did not wear out easily. However, at the same time jeans were very practical and comfortable to wear.

**D.** Pockets were the weak point of the miners' clothes  — they easily tore away from the jeans. A man called Jacob Davis had the idea of using metal rivets (fasteners) to hold the pockets and the jeans together so that they wouldn't tear. Davis wanted to patent his idea, but he didn't have enough money, so he offered Levi Strauss a deal if Strauss paid for the patent. Strauss accepted and started making jeans.

**E.** Jeans are good because they don't show the dirt. You can easily go a month without washing them and they don't look shocking. They don't need to be washed as often as other trousers and you don't need to iron them. What's more, because of the strong material you can wear your favorite jeans for years. Even the occasional hole or spot doesn’t spoil them at all.

**F.** In the 30s and 40s many people began to spend their spare time watching movies where adventurous cowboys rode horses, fought bad guys and wore blue jeans. The actors made jeans popular in movies and everyone wanted to wear them. Young people wished to imitate the casual “cowboyish” look they saw in films, and they began to wear jeans as casual wear.

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| Текст | A | B | C | D | E |
| Заголовок |  |  |  |  |  |

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| *Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведенных утверждений* ***1-4****соответствуют содержанию текста* ***(1 – True)****, какие не соответствуют* ***(2 – False)****, и о чем на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа* ***(3 – Notstated)****. В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует омеру правильного ответа.* |

**The Isle of Man**

In the Irish Sea about 20 miles away from the UK you will find a beautiful island. This is the Isle of Man. The people of the island are called Manx and they speak the Manx language. The island occupies a mid-point in the Irish Sea and the British Isles – right between England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

The scenery of the Isle is varied. There are ranges of hills with green valleys between them, there are sandy beaches in the north which contrast with the rocky cliffs along the coasts. The island's only mountain is slightly over 600 metres high. An old legend says that from its top on clear days you can see six kingdoms: the island itself, Scotland, England, Ireland, Wales and Heaven.

The Isle of Man has the oldest parliament in the world. It is called the Tynwald and it has met regularly since 979. The Tynwald usually meets in the capital of the country. However, for one day every summer the Manx parliament

gathers in a small village to celebrate Tynwald Day. It is the only day of the year when parliament is held in the open air. On this day government officials read a summary of all the laws that have been passed during the year in both the English and the Manx languages. There is entertainment before and after the ceremony and it is a real community event. In addition to that, an open air market is organised and different concerts are held in the evening. At the conclusion, the Manx national anthem is played and there is a firework display.

Another thing that attracts tourists to the Isle of Man is its rich and unique culture. Any visitor to the island will be particularly fascinated by the legends, folklore and the ancient traditions that are still kept alive today. Most tourists are happy to participate in the folk programmes.

In Manx mythology, the island’s name comes from the name of a Celtic sea god. He ruled the kingdom and protected the land from invaders by covering the island with mist and thick fog. The island is also reputedly home to fairies who are very special. The Manx fairies are described as small and human-like. They wearred caps and green jackets and are naughty and wicked.

There's even a bridge called Fairy Bridge. Those who cross it are advised to say “hello fairies” in order to get good fortune. If the person doesn’t greet the fairies, the fairies will become angry with him and may play a nasty trick on him. Some people go further in trying to pay their respects to the ‘little people’. They do not just simply say hello, they also leave messages and gifts at the side of the road.

If you love reading about King Arthur and his knights, then a must-see place is Peel Castle. It was constructed in the 11th century by the Vikings and has a fascinating history. It is believed that Peel Castle was the location of Avalon – the legendary island where King Arthur’s sword was made and where King Arthur was taken after being wounded.

1. In the past, the Isle of Man was an independent state.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

1. The island’s landscape looks all the same everywhere.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

1. On Tynwald Day the Manx parliament has a day off.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

1. The island was named in honour of one of the Manx kings.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

1. According to Manx beliefs, ignoring the fairies can cause trouble.

1) True

2) False

3) Notstated

**ГРАММАТИКА И СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ**

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| *Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.* |

Dana Miller was a bus driver in the city of Philadelphia. Her working hours \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BE) from 10.00 pm till 6:00 am. It was a hard job and very few \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WOMAN) worked as bus drivers in those days but Dana loved her job very much. One of her regular passengers was a guitar player. Every Friday night he got on the bus carrying his guitar. The guitar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(MAKE) of wood, not plastic and Dana liked the way it sounded. “You should come to see our show,” the guitarist kept saying to Dana.

Some adults think that teenagers spend too much time on their computers, iPods and other gadgets. However, I think that the opinion that computers are evil is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(FAIR). The computer is the reality of our new world and it's silly to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(APPROVE) of children using it. We simply can't do without computers  — we need them for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(EDUCATION) purposes and they help us keep in touch with friends. Sometimes we use them for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ENTERTAIN).

Ключи, 8 класс:

Аудирование: 1) 5241

2) 16254

Чтение: 1) 251367

2) 32221

Грамматика и словообразование: were, women, was made, unfair, disapprove, educational, entertainment